

WHEN THEY ATTACKED THE SUPPLY CHAIN OF A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

BSIDES NEWCASTLE 2021

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PRESENTER

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How A 10-Year-Old War Dialer Became A Top Cybersecurity Expert

SUPPLY CHAIN CHALLENGES

- Trust
- Contracts
- Procurement
- Financial Penalties



LACK OF CYBER SECURITY IN SUPPLY CHAIN

- Do they security test
- Do they care about privacy
- Have you tested for DR
- Can you be used as a pivot



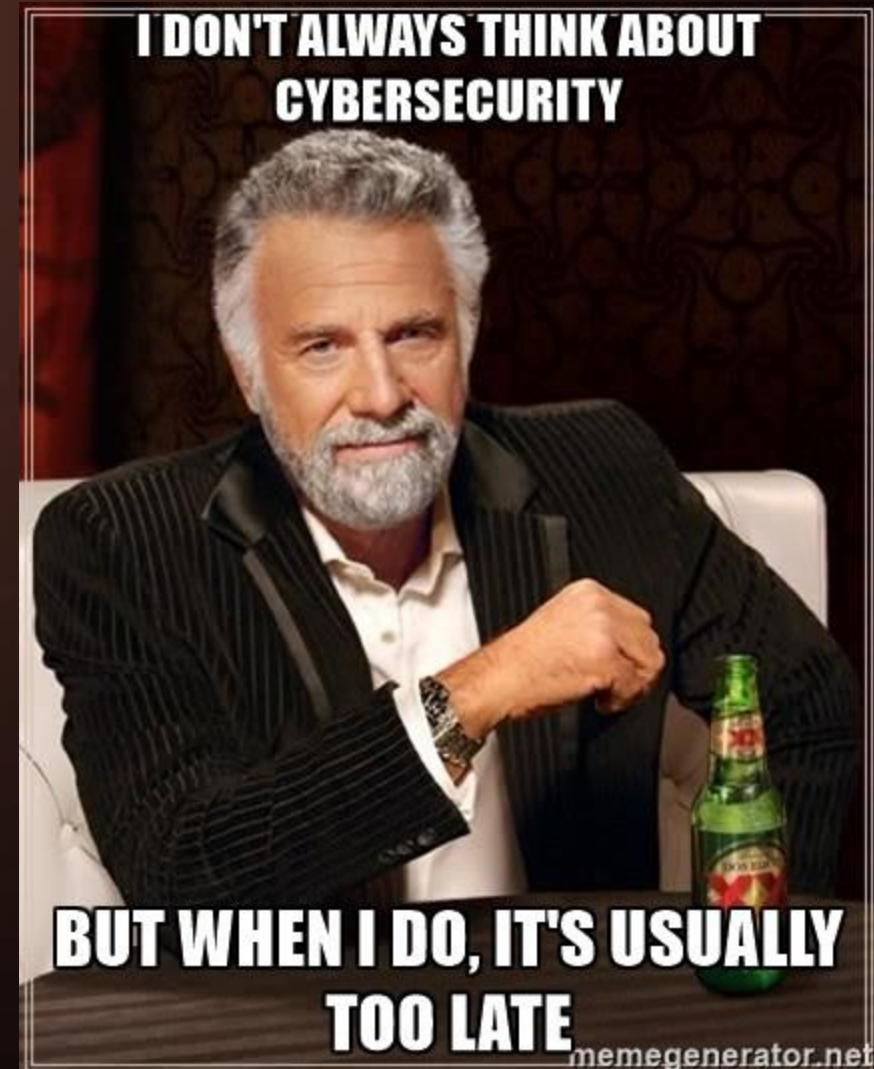
CENTRAL ANTI-VIRUS SYSTEM

- Many big orgs have them
- Alerts for potential problems
- Connects to every computer with admin privileges



AV SECURITY ISSUES

- Super-dat files
- No authentication
- Not security tested
- Our own tool used against us



INITIAL ATTACK

- Attacker sent super-dat file
- Update service insecure
- Our AV system accepted
- Neutered our alerts
- Attack and tools successful
- Platinum support



NORTH KOREAN CYBER AGGRESSION

- Small acts of terrorism
- Risk to telecom
- Employee safety
- Intellectual property
- Evacuation



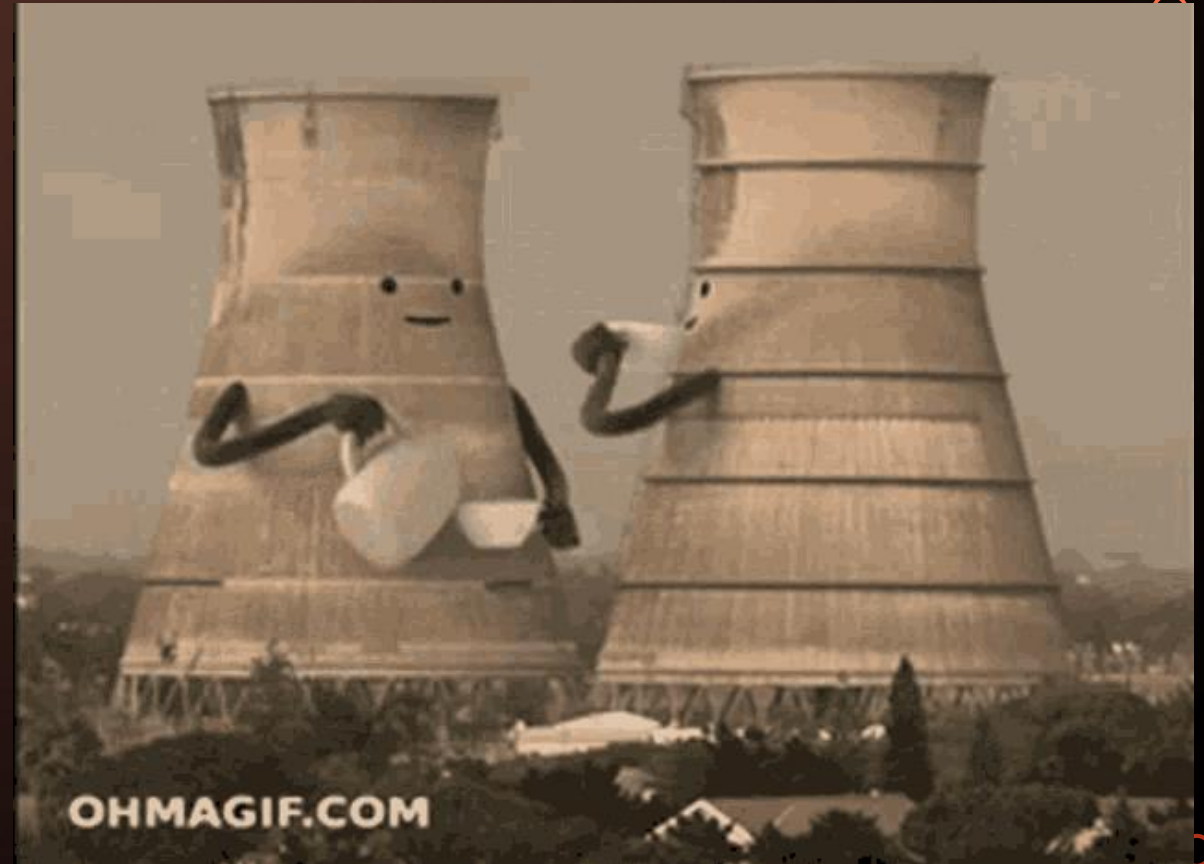
THERMITE?

- US Military friend
- Dropped Satellite phones
- DBAN
- Readied aircraft
- \$h*tshow



PIVOT ATTACK

- Pivot from network
- Joint venture network
- Partner systems were unsegmented
- Connected to nuclear facility



RECOMMENDATIONS

- Talk to the board in their language
- Adjust legal contracts
- Adjust procurement
- Buy iodine

Trying to explain our current cyber risk to the board



THANK YOU

- Hacking the World with OSINT & Censys
- Down the Rabbit Hole an OSINT Journey
- <https://mei.edu/profile/chris-kubecka>

